



The South Africa I know, the home I understand

Statistical release

P0441

Gross domestic product

Second quarter 2015

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KEY FINDINGS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF 2015

Real gross domestic product at market prices decreased by 1,3 per cent quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted and annualised

The largest contributions to the quarter-on-quarter decrease of 1,3 per cent were as follows:

- The manufacturing industry contributed -0,8 of a percentage point based on a decrease of 6,3 per cent;
- The mining and quarrying industry contributed -0,5 of a percentage point based on a decrease of 6,8 per cent; and
- The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry contributed -0,4 of a percentage point based on a decrease of 17,4 per cent.

Key economic developments

The following points should be noted when analysing the recent performance of the economy:

- Economic activity in the manufacturing industry reflected negative growth of 6,3 per cent due to lower production in the following divisions: basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery; and petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products;
- Economic activity in the mining and quarrying industry reflected negative growth of 6,8 per cent due to lower production in the mining of coal; mining of other metal ores; and mining of other mining and quarrying;
- Economic activity in the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry reflected negative growth of 17,4 per cent due to decreases in the production of field crops and horticultural products; and
- Economic activity in finance, real estate and business services reflected positive growth of 2,7 per cent due to increased activities in financial markets and banking.

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices increased by 1,2 per cent year-on-year

The most notable performances of industries in the second quarter of 2015 compared with the second quarter of 2014 were as follows:

- The mining and quarrying industry increased by 4,7 per cent;
- Finance, real estate and business services increased by 3,1 per cent;
- The construction and transport, storage and communication industries both increased by 1,6 per cent; and
- The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry decreased by 12,3 per cent.

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices for the first six months of 2015 increased by 1,6 per cent compared with the first six months of 2014.

Figure 1 – Growth in gross domestic product year-on-year (Y/Y) and quarter-on-quarter seasonally adjusted and annualised (Q/Q)

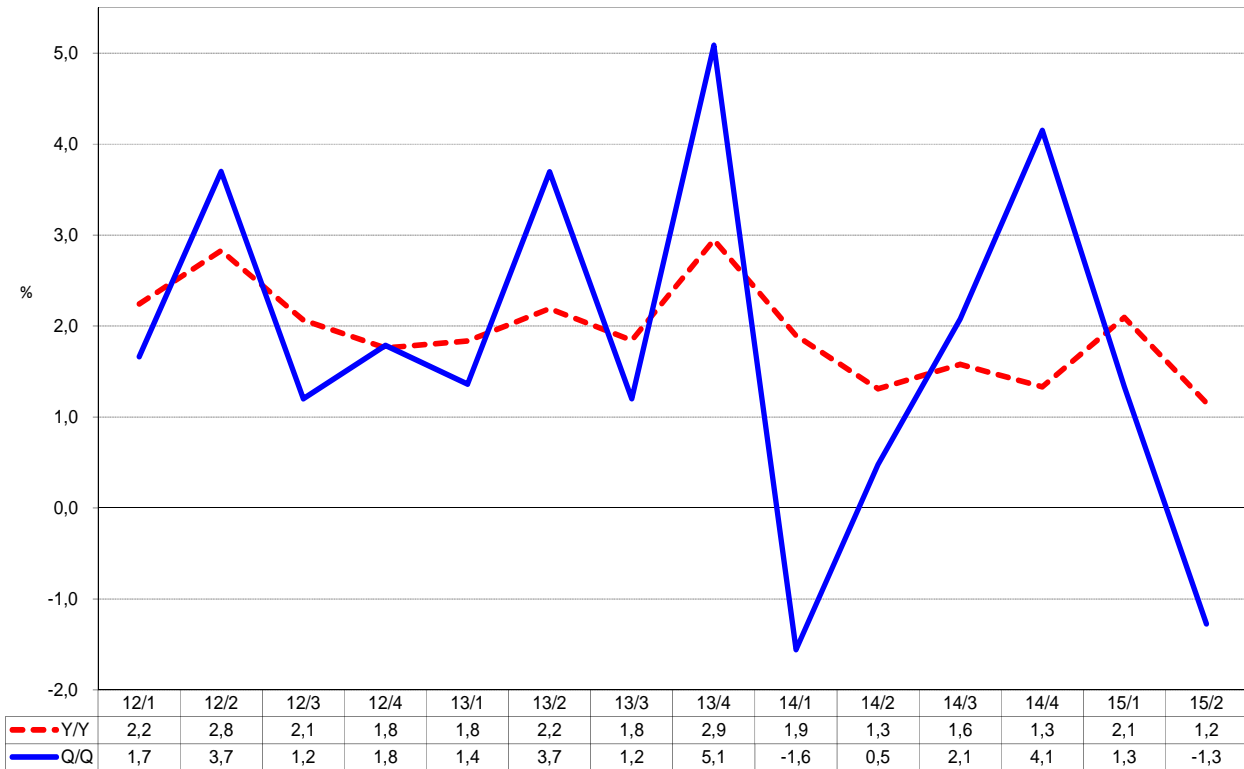
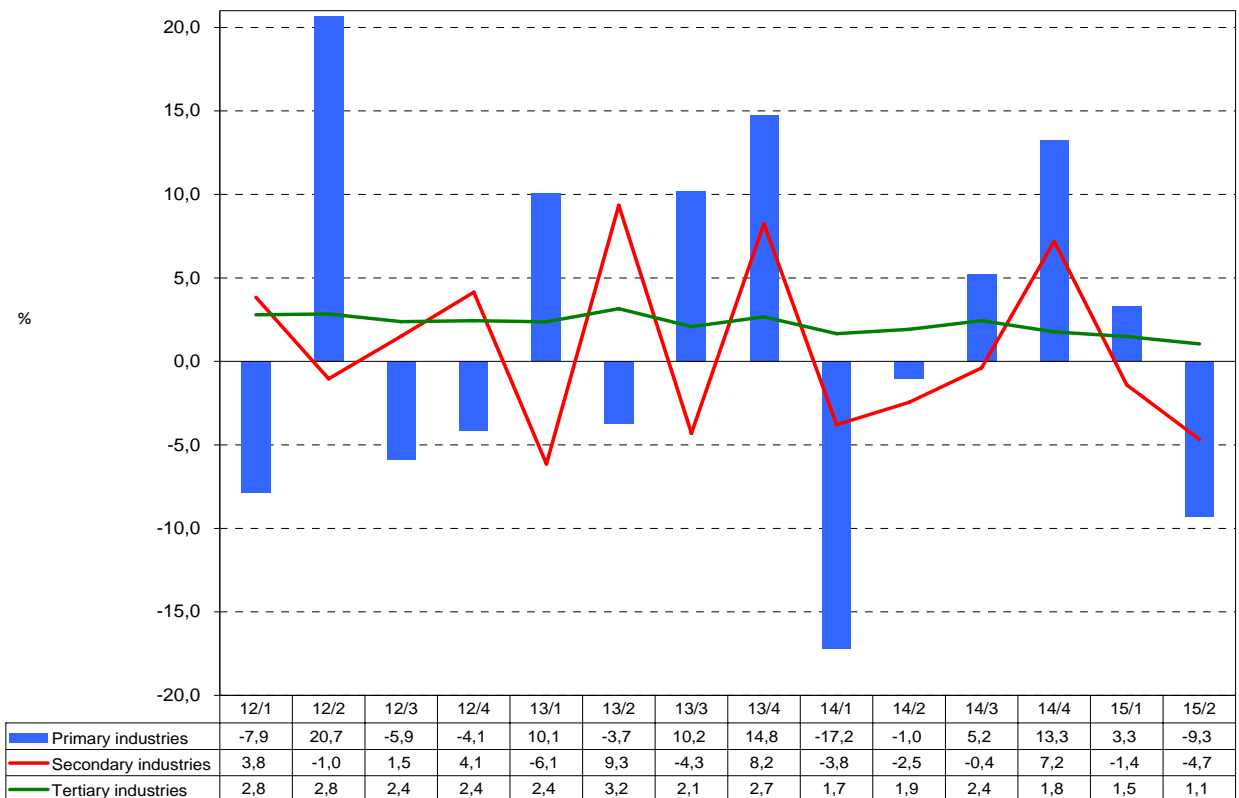


Figure 2 – Value added growth rates in various sectors (seasonally adjusted and annualised)



Nominal GDP estimated at R991 billion for the second quarter of 2015

The nominal GDP at market prices during the second quarter of 2015 was R991 billion, which is R26 billion more than in the first quarter of 2015. The most notable performances were as follows:

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing expanded by R17 billion to R35 billion;
- Electricity, gas and water expanded by R8 billion to R39 billion;
- Transport, storage and communication expanded by R5 billion to R88 billion;
- Construction expanded by R5 billion to R39 billion; and
- Finance, real estate and business services decreased by R3 billion to R183 billion.

Structure of the economy

The largest industries, as measured by their nominal value added in the second quarter of 2015, were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services – 20,5 per cent;
- General government services – 16,9 per cent;
- Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation – 14,4 per cent; and
- Manufacturing – 12,5 per cent.

PJ Lehohla
Statistician-General

NOTES

| Forthcoming issues | Issue | Expected date of publications |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Third quarter of 2015 | 24 November 2015 |
| | Fourth quarter of 2015 | 23 February 2016 |
| | First quarter of 2016 | 31 May 2016 |
| | Second quarter of 2016 | 30 August 2016 |

Methodology Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) is responsible for compiling the production side of the national accounts, while the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) is responsible for compiling the expenditure side of the national accounts, as well as income and savings and the balance of payments. The SARB will release its estimates on 15 September 2015.

THE TABLES

This statistical release includes 7 tables that relate to estimates of nominal and real GDP. Table A provides an overview of the various tables and their contents:

Table A – Descriptions of series of tables

| Table number | Table description |
|----------------------|---|
| Tables 1 to 2 | Tables 1 and 2 show value added by industry at constant 2010 basic prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the same quarter in the previous year. |
| Tables 3 to 4 | Tables 3 and 4 contain estimates of seasonally adjusted and annualised value added at constant 2010 basic prices by industry, in Rand million and as annualised percentage changes from the previous quarter. |
| Tables 5 to 7 | Tables 5 to 7 present estimates of value added at current prices by industry and GDP (Table 5), compensation of employees (Table 6) and gross operating surplus and net other taxes on production (Table 7). |

Table 1 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices (R million)

| Year | Quarter | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies on products | GDP at market prices | Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 2005 | | 57 695 | 246 685 | 330 306 | 65 450 | 62 281 | 315 210 | 193 334 | 412 149 | 335 265 | 129 535 | 2 140 471 | 218 873 | 2 359 516 | 2 082 776 |
| 2006 | | 54 544 | 245 224 | 351 572 | 67 688 | 68 780 | 333 999 | 203 224 | 451 896 | 345 531 | 136 298 | 2 258 757 | 232 539 | 2 491 296 | 2 204 213 |
| 2007 | | 56 168 | 243 662 | 370 389 | 70 000 | 79 455 | 352 698 | 218 488 | 484 675 | 361 636 | 143 807 | 2 380 979 | 243 862 | 2 624 841 | 2 324 811 |
| 2008 | | 67 072 | 230 663 | 378 964 | 67 522 | 87 300 | 358 880 | 226 136 | 511 716 | 381 768 | 149 216 | 2 459 238 | 249 363 | 2 708 601 | 2 392 166 |
| 2009 | | 65 802 | 218 830 | 338 692 | 66 337 | 94 759 | 354 870 | 225 712 | 517 114 | 393 921 | 148 015 | 2 424 053 | 242 887 | 2 666 940 | 2 358 251 |
| 2010 | | 65 605 | 230 350 | 358 699 | 67 940 | 95 453 | 370 581 | 229 499 | 523 526 | 404 647 | 148 561 | 2 494 860 | 253 148 | 2 748 008 | 2 429 256 |
| 2011 | | 66 464 | 228 645 | 369 261 | 68 879 | 95 809 | 384 768 | 236 439 | 544 997 | 422 695 | 152 163 | 2 570 121 | 266 166 | 2 836 287 | 2 503 657 |
| 2012 | | 66 861 | 221 972 | 376 126 | 68 801 | 97 804 | 398 585 | 242 233 | 561 079 | 437 734 | 155 295 | 2 626 489 | 272 758 | 2 899 247 | 2 559 629 |
| 2013 | | 67 880 | 230 908 | 378 933 | 68 375 | 100 468 | 405 983 | 247 062 | 578 127 | 451 214 | 158 167 | 2 687 117 | 276 272 | 2 963 389 | 2 619 237 |
| 2014 | | 71 659 | 227 260 | 379 089 | 67 765 | 103 358 | 411 083 | 252 648 | 591 019 | 464 911 | 160 411 | 2 729 203 | 279 373 | 3 008 576 | 2 657 544 |
| 2005 | 1 | 11 051 | 63 571 | 76 595 | 15 589 | 14 810 | 72 273 | 46 194 | 102 051 | 82 035 | 31 914 | 512 748 | 52 399 | 565 183 | 501 698 |
| | 2 | 20 247 | 62 328 | 81 418 | 16 300 | 15 227 | 73 933 | 47 179 | 102 217 | 83 824 | 32 225 | 532 623 | 54 544 | 587 222 | 512 376 |
| | 3 | 18 072 | 61 527 | 86 326 | 16 744 | 15 757 | 77 419 | 49 469 | 103 149 | 84 563 | 32 764 | 544 772 | 55 532 | 600 319 | 526 699 |
| | 4 | 8 325 | 59 260 | 85 969 | 16 818 | 16 487 | 91 585 | 50 492 | 104 732 | 84 843 | 32 632 | 550 328 | 56 399 | 606 792 | 542 003 |
| 2006 | 1 | 11 298 | 60 131 | 81 925 | 16 031 | 16 393 | 76 191 | 48 332 | 108 259 | 85 599 | 33 825 | 537 985 | 55 914 | 593 899 | 526 687 |
| | 2 | 18 266 | 60 856 | 85 868 | 16 836 | 16 803 | 78 374 | 49 487 | 111 990 | 85 929 | 33 927 | 558 336 | 57 129 | 615 465 | 540 070 |
| | 3 | 15 860 | 61 270 | 91 141 | 17 397 | 17 396 | 82 255 | 52 392 | 114 925 | 86 713 | 34 270 | 573 621 | 58 502 | 632 123 | 557 761 |
| | 4 | 9 120 | 62 967 | 92 637 | 17 424 | 18 188 | 97 179 | 53 013 | 116 722 | 87 290 | 34 276 | 588 815 | 60 994 | 649 809 | 579 696 |
| 2007 | 1 | 11 701 | 61 301 | 87 770 | 16 610 | 18 743 | 81 001 | 52 289 | 118 779 | 88 815 | 36 139 | 573 149 | 58 952 | 632 101 | 561 448 |
| | 2 | 18 877 | 60 768 | 90 786 | 17 328 | 19 202 | 83 089 | 53 319 | 119 611 | 89 824 | 36 360 | 589 164 | 59 956 | 649 120 | 570 287 |
| | 3 | 16 247 | 61 091 | 94 519 | 18 092 | 19 850 | 87 014 | 55 962 | 121 965 | 90 891 | 36 350 | 601 981 | 61 528 | 663 509 | 585 734 |
| | 4 | 9 344 | 60 503 | 97 314 | 17 970 | 21 660 | 101 594 | 56 918 | 124 320 | 92 106 | 34 957 | 616 686 | 63 426 | 680 112 | 607 342 |
| 2008 | 1 | 14 448 | 56 014 | 90 119 | 16 087 | 20 925 | 85 187 | 54 392 | 127 008 | 93 530 | 37 563 | 595 273 | 61 023 | 656 296 | 580 825 |
| | 2 | 22 624 | 58 711 | 96 634 | 16 579 | 21 283 | 85 957 | 55 386 | 127 417 | 94 657 | 38 015 | 617 264 | 62 159 | 679 423 | 594 641 |
| | 3 | 19 281 | 57 802 | 98 624 | 17 839 | 21 920 | 86 367 | 58 001 | 128 211 | 96 279 | 37 755 | 622 080 | 62 949 | 685 029 | 602 798 |
| | 4 | 10 718 | 58 136 | 93 587 | 17 016 | 23 172 | 101 370 | 58 357 | 129 080 | 97 302 | 35 884 | 624 622 | 63 232 | 687 854 | 613 903 |
| 2009 | 1 | 14 122 | 52 488 | 80 619 | 15 694 | 23 052 | 84 232 | 54 584 | 129 560 | 98 060 | 37 176 | 589 587 | 59 467 | 649 054 | 575 466 |
| | 2 | 21 764 | 54 873 | 81 909 | 16 345 | 23 089 | 84 202 | 55 251 | 129 156 | 98 558 | 37 245 | 602 392 | 59 485 | 661 877 | 580 627 |
| | 3 | 18 713 | 55 384 | 87 369 | 17 222 | 23 657 | 86 310 | 57 750 | 128 918 | 98 604 | 37 161 | 611 088 | 60 776 | 671 864 | 592 375 |
| | 4 | 11 203 | 56 087 | 88 796 | 17 076 | 24 961 | 100 127 | 58 126 | 129 480 | 98 699 | 36 433 | 620 987 | 63 159 | 684 146 | 609 784 |
| 2010 | 1 | 14 236 | 57 311 | 83 985 | 16 148 | 23 760 | 86 088 | 54 784 | 130 988 | 99 297 | 36 859 | 603 457 | 61 073 | 664 530 | 589 221 |
| | 2 | 22 159 | 54 667 | 89 493 | 16 780 | 23 637 | 87 915 | 56 121 | 131 110 | 100 769 | 37 281 | 619 934 | 62 145 | 682 079 | 597 774 |
| | 3 | 18 301 | 58 679 | 92 553 | 17 526 | 23 495 | 90 554 | 59 041 | 130 730 | 101 641 | 37 434 | 629 953 | 64 038 | 693 991 | 611 652 |
| | 4 | 10 908 | 59 694 | 92 668 | 17 485 | 24 559 | 106 024 | 59 552 | 130 698 | 102 940 | 36 989 | 641 517 | 65 892 | 707 409 | 630 609 |
| 2011 | 1 | 14 132 | 57 526 | 88 651 | 16 475 | 23 415 | 89 199 | 56 373 | 134 387 | 103 843 | 38 136 | 622 137 | 63 906 | 686 043 | 608 005 |
| | 2 | 22 131 | 58 250 | 90 896 | 17 138 | 23 633 | 90 781 | 57 927 | 135 264 | 105 207 | 38 295 | 639 522 | 65 186 | 704 708 | 617 392 |
| | 3 | 18 839 | 56 240 | 94 434 | 17 709 | 23 812 | 94 123 | 60 692 | 137 589 | 106 150 | 38 078 | 647 667 | 67 341 | 715 008 | 628 828 |
| | 4 | 11 362 | 56 629 | 95 280 | 17 557 | 24 949 | 110 666 | 61 447 | 137 757 | 107 495 | 37 653 | 660 795 | 69 733 | 730 528 | 649 433 |
| 2012 | 1 | 14 678 | 52 474 | 89 030 | 16 528 | 24 218 | 93 219 | 58 067 | 140 279 | 107 790 | 38 841 | 635 125 | 66 310 | 701 435 | 620 446 |
| | 2 | 23 269 | 58 105 | 92 477 | 17 101 | 24 025 | 94 446 | 59 481 | 140 046 | 108 903 | 39 438 | 657 289 | 67 361 | 724 650 | 634 021 |
| | 3 | 17 973 | 55 999 | 96 301 | 17 688 | 24 154 | 97 258 | 62 036 | 140 459 | 109 957 | 39 164 | 660 989 | 68 785 | 729 774 | 643 016 |
| | 4 | 10 941 | 55 395 | 98 319 | 17 484 | 25 407 | 113 662 | 62 649 | 140 295 | 111 084 | 37 851 | 673 087 | 70 302 | 743 389 | 662 146 |
| 2013 | 1 | 15 239 | 54 676 | 88 826 | 16 059 | 24 799 | 94 982 | 59 180 | 142 945 | 111 476 | 39 398 | 647 581 | 66 740 | 714 321 | 632 342 |
| | 2 | 24 611 | 57 304 | 94 828 | 17 081 | 24 873 | 96 358 | 60 525 | 144 066 | 112 340 | 40 057 | 672 043 | 68 493 | 740 536 | 647 433 |
| | 3 | 17 331 | 57 913 | 95 915 | 17 779 | 24 957 | 98 941 | 63 404 | 144 800 | 112 993 | 39 906 | 673 940 | 69 290 | 743 230 | 656 609 |
| | 4 | 10 700 | 61 015 | 99 363 | 17 456 | 25 839 | 115 702 | 63 952 | 146 316 | 114 405 | 38 805 | 693 553 | 71 749 | 765 302 | 682 853 |
| 2014 | 1 | 14 903 | 53 992 | 90 469 | 16 147 | 25 580 | 96 658 | 60 215 | 146 869 | 114 973 | 40 074 | 659 880 | 67 983 | 727 863 | 644 977 |
| | 2 | 26 202 | 56 852 | 93 384 | 16 858 | 25 558 | 97 136 | 61 995 | 146 927 | 116 138 | 40 592 | 681 643 | 68 591 | 750 234 | 655 441 |
| | 3 | 19 400 | 56 387 | 95 624 | 17 464 | 25 635 | 100 449 | 64 829 | 147 963 | 116 595 | 40 476 | 684 821 | 70 150 | 754 971 | 665 421 |
| | 4 | 11 154 | 60 029 | 99 613 | 17 296 | 26 585 | 116 840 | 65 608 | 149 280 | 117 205 | 39 269 | 702 859 | 72 649 | 775 508 | 691 706 |
| 2015 | 1 | 15 830 | 57 397 | 90 848 | 16 106 | 26 075 | 97 594 | 61 679 | 150 860 | 116 841 | 40 498 | 673 728 | 69 384 | 743 112 | 657 899 |
| | 2 | 22 976 | 59 502 | 92 870 | 16 736 | 25 968 | 98 001 | 62 974 | 151 481 | 117 112 | 41 111 | 688 730 | 70 173 | 758 903 | 665 754 |

Table 2 - Percentage change in the quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices

| Year ^{1/} | Quarter ^{2/} | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies on products | GDP at market prices | Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 2005 | | 2,8 | 1,0 | 6,2 | 5,3 | 11,9 | 7,0 | 5,3 | 5,7 | 4,3 | 3,8 | 5,3 | 5,0 | 5,3 | 5,4 |
| 2006 | | -5,5 | -0,6 | 6,4 | 3,4 | 10,4 | 6,0 | 5,1 | 9,6 | 3,1 | 5,2 | 5,5 | 6,2 | 5,6 | 5,8 |
| 2007 | | 3,0 | -0,6 | 5,4 | 3,4 | 15,5 | 5,6 | 7,5 | 7,3 | 4,7 | 5,5 | 5,4 | 4,9 | 5,4 | 5,5 |
| 2008 | | 19,4 | -5,3 | 2,3 | -3,5 | 9,9 | 1,8 | 3,5 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 3,8 | 3,3 | 2,3 | 3,2 | 2,9 |
| 2009 | | -1,9 | -5,1 | -10,6 | -1,8 | 8,5 | -1,1 | -0,2 | 1,1 | 3,2 | -0,8 | -1,4 | -2,6 | -1,5 | -1,4 |
| 2010 | | -0,3 | 5,3 | 5,9 | 2,4 | 0,7 | 4,4 | 1,7 | 1,2 | 2,7 | 0,4 | 2,9 | 4,2 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 2011 | | 1,3 | -0,7 | 2,9 | 1,4 | 0,4 | 3,8 | 3,0 | 4,1 | 4,5 | 2,4 | 3,0 | 5,1 | 3,2 | 3,1 |
| 2012 | | 0,6 | -2,9 | 1,9 | -0,1 | 2,1 | 3,6 | 2,5 | 3,0 | 3,6 | 2,1 | 2,2 | 2,5 | 2,2 | 2,2 |
| 2013 | | 1,5 | 4,0 | 0,7 | -0,6 | 2,7 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 1,8 | 2,3 | 1,3 | 2,2 | 2,3 |
| 2014 | | 5,6 | -1,6 | 0,0 | -0,9 | 2,9 | 1,3 | 2,3 | 2,2 | 3,0 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 1,1 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| 2005 | 1 | 15,2 | 4,2 | 3,6 | 5,3 | 11,8 | 7,6 | 5,7 | 5,6 | 3,9 | 4,9 | 5,4 | 5,5 | 5,4 | 5,2 |
| | 2 | -7,2 | 2,4 | 7,2 | 5,2 | 12,3 | 6,9 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 4,6 | 3,8 | 5,2 | 5,3 | 5,2 | 5,7 |
| | 3 | 9,6 | -1,9 | 7,0 | 3,9 | 12,0 | 7,1 | 5,1 | 6,1 | 4,9 | 3,3 | 5,5 | 5,0 | 5,5 | 5,4 |
| | 4 | 1,4 | -0,6 | 6,8 | 7,0 | 11,6 | 6,7 | 4,8 | 5,5 | 3,8 | 3,1 | 5,1 | 4,1 | 5,0 | 5,2 |
| 2006 | 1 | 2,2 | -5,4 | 7,0 | 2,8 | 10,7 | 5,4 | 4,6 | 6,1 | 4,3 | 6,0 | 4,9 | 6,7 | 5,1 | 5,0 |
| | 2 | -9,8 | -2,4 | 5,5 | 3,3 | 10,4 | 6,0 | 4,9 | 9,6 | 2,5 | 5,3 | 4,8 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 5,4 |
| | 3 | -12,2 | -0,4 | 5,6 | 3,9 | 10,4 | 6,2 | 5,9 | 11,4 | 2,5 | 4,6 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 5,9 |
| | 4 | 9,5 | 6,3 | 7,8 | 3,6 | 10,3 | 6,1 | 5,0 | 11,4 | 2,9 | 5,0 | 7,0 | 8,1 | 7,1 | 7,0 |
| 2007 | 1 | 3,6 | 1,9 | 7,1 | 3,6 | 14,3 | 6,3 | 8,2 | 9,7 | 3,8 | 6,8 | 6,5 | 5,4 | 6,4 | 6,6 |
| | 2 | 3,3 | -0,1 | 5,7 | 2,9 | 14,3 | 6,0 | 7,7 | 6,8 | 4,5 | 7,2 | 5,5 | 4,9 | 5,5 | 5,6 |
| | 3 | 2,4 | -0,3 | 3,7 | 4,0 | 14,1 | 5,8 | 6,8 | 6,1 | 4,8 | 6,1 | 4,9 | 5,2 | 5,0 | 5,0 |
| | 4 | 2,5 | -3,9 | 5,0 | 3,1 | 19,1 | 4,5 | 7,4 | 6,5 | 5,5 | 2,0 | 4,7 | 4,0 | 4,7 | 4,8 |
| 2008 | 1 | 23,5 | -8,6 | 2,7 | -3,1 | 11,6 | 5,2 | 4,0 | 6,9 | 5,3 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 3,5 | 3,8 | 3,5 |
| | 2 | 19,8 | -3,4 | 6,4 | -4,3 | 10,8 | 3,5 | 3,9 | 6,5 | 5,4 | 4,6 | 4,8 | 3,7 | 4,7 | 4,3 |
| | 3 | 18,7 | -5,4 | 4,3 | -1,4 | 10,4 | -0,7 | 3,6 | 5,1 | 5,9 | 3,9 | 3,3 | 2,3 | 3,2 | 2,9 |
| | 4 | 14,7 | -3,9 | -3,8 | -5,3 | 7,0 | -0,2 | 2,5 | 3,8 | 5,6 | 2,7 | 1,3 | -0,3 | 1,1 | 1,1 |
| 2009 | 1 | -2,3 | -6,3 | -10,5 | -2,4 | 10,2 | -1,1 | 0,4 | 2,0 | 4,8 | -1,0 | -1,0 | -2,5 | -1,1 | -0,9 |
| | 2 | -3,8 | -6,5 | -15,2 | -1,4 | 8,5 | -2,0 | -0,2 | 1,4 | 4,1 | -2,0 | -2,4 | -4,3 | -2,6 | -2,4 |
| | 3 | -2,9 | -4,2 | -11,4 | -3,5 | 7,9 | -0,1 | -0,4 | 0,6 | 2,4 | -1,6 | -1,8 | -3,5 | -1,9 | -1,7 |
| | 4 | 4,5 | -3,5 | -5,1 | 0,4 | 7,7 | -1,2 | -0,4 | 0,3 | 1,4 | 1,5 | -0,6 | -0,1 | -0,5 | -0,7 |
| 2010 | 1 | 0,8 | 9,2 | 4,2 | 2,9 | 3,1 | 2,2 | 0,4 | 1,1 | 1,3 | -0,9 | 2,4 | 2,7 | 2,4 | 2,4 |
| | 2 | 1,8 | -0,4 | 9,3 | 2,7 | 2,4 | 4,4 | 1,6 | 1,5 | 2,2 | 0,1 | 2,9 | 4,5 | 3,1 | 3,0 |
| | 3 | -2,2 | 5,9 | 5,9 | 1,8 | -0,7 | 4,9 | 2,2 | 1,4 | 3,1 | 0,7 | 3,1 | 5,4 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| | 4 | -2,6 | 6,4 | 4,4 | 2,4 | -1,6 | 5,9 | 2,5 | 0,9 | 4,3 | 1,5 | 3,3 | 4,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 |
| 2011 | 1 | -0,7 | 0,4 | 5,6 | 2,0 | -1,5 | 3,6 | 2,9 | 2,6 | 4,6 | 3,5 | 3,1 | 4,6 | 3,2 | 3,2 |
| | 2 | -0,1 | 6,6 | 1,6 | 2,1 | 0,0 | 3,3 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 4,4 | 2,7 | 3,2 | 4,9 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| | 3 | 2,9 | -4,2 | 2,0 | 1,0 | 1,4 | 3,9 | 2,8 | 5,2 | 4,4 | 1,7 | 2,8 | 5,2 | 3,0 | 2,8 |
| | 4 | 4,2 | -5,1 | 2,8 | 0,4 | 1,6 | 4,4 | 3,2 | 5,4 | 4,4 | 1,8 | 3,0 | 5,8 | 3,3 | 3,0 |
| 2012 | 1 | 3,9 | -8,8 | 0,4 | 0,3 | 3,4 | 4,5 | 3,0 | 4,4 | 3,8 | 1,8 | 2,1 | 3,8 | 2,2 | 2,0 |
| | 2 | 5,1 | -0,2 | 1,7 | -0,2 | 1,7 | 4,0 | 2,7 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,0 | 2,8 | 3,3 | 2,8 | 2,7 |
| | 3 | -4,6 | -0,4 | 2,0 | -0,1 | 1,4 | 3,3 | 2,2 | 2,1 | 3,6 | 2,9 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 2,3 |
| | 4 | -3,7 | -2,2 | 3,2 | -0,4 | 1,8 | 2,7 | 2,0 | 1,8 | 3,3 | 0,5 | 1,9 | 0,8 | 1,8 | 2,0 |
| 2013 | 1 | 3,8 | 4,2 | -0,2 | -2,8 | 2,4 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 3,4 | 1,4 | 2,0 | 0,6 | 1,8 | 1,9 |
| | 2 | 5,8 | -1,4 | 2,5 | -0,1 | 3,5 | 2,0 | 1,8 | 2,9 | 3,2 | 1,6 | 2,2 | 1,7 | 2,2 | 2,1 |
| | 3 | -3,6 | 3,4 | -0,4 | 0,5 | 3,3 | 1,7 | 2,2 | 3,1 | 2,8 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 0,7 | 1,8 | 2,1 |
| | 4 | -2,2 | 10,1 | 1,1 | -0,2 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 2,1 | 4,3 | 3,0 | 2,5 | 3,0 | 2,1 | 2,9 | 3,1 |
| 2014 | 1 | -2,2 | -1,3 | 1,8 | 0,5 | 3,1 | 1,8 | 1,7 | 2,7 | 3,1 | 1,7 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 2,0 |
| | 2 | 6,5 | -0,8 | -1,5 | -1,3 | 2,8 | 0,8 | 2,4 | 2,0 | 3,4 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 0,1 | 1,3 | 1,2 |
| | 3 | 11,9 | -2,6 | -0,3 | -1,8 | 2,7 | 1,5 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 3,2 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 1,2 | 1,6 | 1,3 |
| | 4 | 4,2 | -1,6 | 0,3 | -0,9 | 2,9 | 1,0 | 2,6 | 2,0 | 2,4 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 1,3 |
| 2015 | 1 | 6,2 | 6,3 | 0,4 | -0,3 | 1,9 | 1,0 | 2,4 | 2,7 | 1,6 | 1,1 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 2,1 | 2,0 |
| | 2 | -12,3 | 4,7 | -0,6 | -0,7 | 1,6 | 0,9 | 1,6 | 3,1 | 0,8 | 1,3 | 1,0 | 2,3 | 1,2 | 1,6 |
| | 1-2 ^{3/} | -5,6 | 5,5 | -0,1 | -0,5 | 1,8 | 0,9 | 2,0 | 2,9 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,6 | 2,2 | 1,6 | 1,8 |

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter compared with the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ The percentage change is the growth rate for the first six months of the year compared with the first six months of the previous year.

Table 3 - Seasonally adjusted and annualised quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices (R million)

| Year | Quarter | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies on products | GDP at market prices | Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 2005 | | 57 695 | 246 685 | 330 306 | 65 450 | 62 281 | 315 210 | 193 334 | 412 149 | 335 265 | 129 535 | 2 140 471 | 218 873 | 2 359 516 | 2 082 776 |
| 2006 | | 54 544 | 245 224 | 351 572 | 67 688 | 68 780 | 333 999 | 203 224 | 451 896 | 345 531 | 136 298 | 2 258 757 | 232 539 | 2 491 296 | 2 204 213 |
| 2007 | | 56 168 | 243 662 | 370 389 | 70 000 | 79 455 | 352 698 | 218 488 | 484 675 | 361 636 | 143 807 | 2 380 979 | 243 862 | 2 624 841 | 2 324 811 |
| 2008 | | 67 072 | 230 663 | 378 964 | 67 522 | 87 300 | 358 880 | 226 136 | 511 716 | 381 768 | 149 216 | 2 459 238 | 249 363 | 2 708 601 | 2 392 166 |
| 2009 | | 65 802 | 218 830 | 338 692 | 66 337 | 94 759 | 354 870 | 225 712 | 517 114 | 393 921 | 148 015 | 2 424 053 | 242 887 | 2 666 940 | 2 358 251 |
| 2010 | | 65 605 | 230 350 | 358 699 | 67 940 | 95 453 | 370 581 | 229 499 | 523 526 | 404 647 | 148 561 | 2 494 860 | 253 148 | 2 748 008 | 2 429 256 |
| 2011 | | 66 464 | 228 645 | 369 261 | 68 879 | 95 809 | 384 768 | 236 439 | 544 997 | 422 695 | 152 163 | 2 570 121 | 266 166 | 2 836 287 | 2 503 657 |
| 2012 | | 66 861 | 221 972 | 376 126 | 68 801 | 97 804 | 398 585 | 242 233 | 561 079 | 437 734 | 155 295 | 2 626 489 | 272 758 | 2 899 247 | 2 559 629 |
| 2013 | | 67 880 | 230 908 | 378 933 | 68 375 | 100 468 | 405 983 | 247 062 | 578 127 | 451 214 | 158 167 | 2 687 117 | 276 272 | 2 963 389 | 2 619 237 |
| 2014 | | 71 659 | 227 260 | 379 089 | 67 765 | 103 358 | 411 083 | 252 648 | 591 019 | 464 911 | 160 411 | 2 729 203 | 279 373 | 3 008 576 | 2 657 544 |
| 2005 | 1 | 57 651 | 249 435 | 317 374 | 64 400 | 59 555 | 307 921 | 189 319 | 401 944 | 331 394 | 127 039 | 2 094 572 | 213 768 | 2 308 439 | 2 036 920 |
| | 2 | 57 550 | 247 452 | 329 673 | 65 003 | 61 306 | 312 587 | 192 108 | 409 622 | 335 259 | 128 846 | 2 131 483 | 218 175 | 2 349 865 | 2 073 933 |
| | 3 | 57 688 | 245 616 | 337 229 | 65 508 | 63 245 | 317 055 | 194 706 | 417 132 | 337 191 | 130 445 | 2 160 509 | 221 183 | 2 381 908 | 2 102 821 |
| | 4 | 57 891 | 244 238 | 336 951 | 66 890 | 65 015 | 323 278 | 197 203 | 419 898 | 337 217 | 131 809 | 2 175 322 | 222 368 | 2 397 852 | 2 117 430 |
| 2006 | 1 | 59 248 | 239 460 | 341 608 | 67 367 | 66 089 | 326 748 | 199 980 | 434 909 | 341 924 | 134 505 | 2 211 839 | 227 713 | 2 439 552 | 2 152 591 |
| | 2 | 54 400 | 243 389 | 348 131 | 67 554 | 67 884 | 331 597 | 202 461 | 447 441 | 343 992 | 135 825 | 2 242 675 | 231 525 | 2 474 200 | 2 188 275 |
| | 3 | 52 505 | 246 930 | 354 985 | 67 693 | 69 730 | 336 451 | 204 462 | 458 853 | 346 693 | 137 004 | 2 275 308 | 233 065 | 2 508 373 | 2 222 803 |
| | 4 | 52 021 | 251 120 | 361 563 | 68 139 | 71 417 | 341 197 | 205 995 | 466 381 | 349 515 | 137 858 | 2 305 206 | 237 853 | 2 543 059 | 2 253 185 |
| 2007 | 1 | 53 679 | 250 885 | 366 999 | 69 177 | 75 089 | 346 130 | 211 208 | 475 258 | 355 482 | 140 488 | 2 344 394 | 239 956 | 2 584 350 | 2 290 715 |
| | 2 | 55 597 | 243 352 | 368 686 | 69 790 | 78 387 | 350 629 | 216 892 | 478 039 | 358 892 | 142 614 | 2 362 878 | 242 652 | 2 605 530 | 2 307 280 |
| | 3 | 56 449 | 242 207 | 368 732 | 70 477 | 80 139 | 355 031 | 221 409 | 488 037 | 363 586 | 144 864 | 2 390 931 | 245 134 | 2 636 065 | 2 334 481 |
| | 4 | 58 948 | 238 208 | 377 140 | 70 556 | 84 205 | 359 001 | 224 444 | 497 366 | 368 584 | 147 262 | 2 425 714 | 247 706 | 2 673 420 | 2 366 766 |
| 2008 | 1 | 62 508 | 228 987 | 376 366 | 67 409 | 84 456 | 362 441 | 224 895 | 506 970 | 374 076 | 147 932 | 2 436 041 | 248 608 | 2 684 649 | 2 373 532 |
| | 2 | 65 039 | 234 898 | 391 090 | 67 000 | 86 200 | 360 428 | 225 642 | 509 822 | 378 246 | 148 496 | 2 466 862 | 250 563 | 2 717 425 | 2 401 823 |
| | 3 | 69 498 | 229 548 | 383 877 | 69 094 | 88 983 | 356 396 | 226 899 | 513 568 | 385 261 | 149 817 | 2 472 943 | 250 975 | 2 723 918 | 2 403 445 |
| | 4 | 71 241 | 229 221 | 364 522 | 66 585 | 89 561 | 356 256 | 227 108 | 516 504 | 389 489 | 150 620 | 2 461 106 | 247 306 | 2 708 412 | 2 389 865 |
| 2009 | 1 | 69 882 | 214 554 | 340 102 | 65 803 | 93 103 | 355 457 | 225 758 | 516 388 | 391 833 | 150 576 | 2 423 457 | 242 825 | 2 666 282 | 2 353 575 |
| | 2 | 66 646 | 221 159 | 330 873 | 66 090 | 93 662 | 353 477 | 225 152 | 515 602 | 394 400 | 149 181 | 2 416 242 | 240 889 | 2 657 131 | 2 349 596 |
| | 3 | 64 205 | 218 311 | 337 512 | 66 634 | 95 651 | 354 689 | 225 583 | 516 722 | 394 563 | 147 421 | 2 421 290 | 242 003 | 2 663 293 | 2 357 085 |
| | 4 | 62 477 | 221 301 | 346 280 | 66 820 | 96 620 | 355 858 | 226 355 | 519 744 | 394 888 | 144 883 | 2 435 225 | 245 831 | 2 681 056 | 2 372 748 |
| 2010 | 1 | 63 003 | 231 109 | 352 735 | 67 819 | 95 730 | 361 160 | 227 029 | 521 462 | 397 571 | 146 336 | 2 463 954 | 248 706 | 2 712 660 | 2 400 951 |
| | 2 | 64 583 | 217 540 | 360 345 | 67 784 | 95 254 | 368 103 | 228 783 | 524 164 | 403 208 | 148 184 | 2 477 948 | 251 331 | 2 729 279 | 2 413 364 |
| | 3 | 66 719 | 232 482 | 358 704 | 67 594 | 95 559 | 373 440 | 230 230 | 524 117 | 406 628 | 149 321 | 2 504 794 | 255 075 | 2 759 869 | 2 438 076 |
| | 4 | 68 114 | 240 273 | 363 013 | 68 558 | 95 261 | 379 614 | 231 955 | 524 361 | 411 181 | 150 411 | 2 532 741 | 257 480 | 2 790 221 | 2 464 627 |
| 2011 | 1 | 67 798 | 235 878 | 372 629 | 68 933 | 94 310 | 380 337 | 233 902 | 534 194 | 415 380 | 151 058 | 2 554 420 | 261 480 | 2 815 900 | 2 486 621 |
| | 2 | 66 434 | 234 146 | 367 590 | 69 046 | 95 281 | 383 238 | 236 136 | 541 569 | 420 828 | 151 889 | 2 566 157 | 264 653 | 2 830 810 | 2 499 723 |
| | 3 | 65 944 | 222 756 | 366 642 | 68 705 | 96 340 | 386 360 | 237 114 | 549 929 | 424 602 | 152 352 | 2 570 744 | 267 478 | 2 838 222 | 2 504 800 |
| | 4 | 65 679 | 221 803 | 370 183 | 68 833 | 97 305 | 389 138 | 238 604 | 554 296 | 429 970 | 153 353 | 2 589 163 | 271 053 | 2 860 216 | 2 523 484 |
| 2012 | 1 | 65 858 | 215 798 | 375 617 | 69 021 | 96 760 | 393 652 | 240 253 | 558 239 | 431 356 | 154 055 | 2 600 609 | 271 431 | 2 872 040 | 2 534 751 |
| | 2 | 66 630 | 228 587 | 374 498 | 68 431 | 97 054 | 397 508 | 241 854 | 560 730 | 435 104 | 154 863 | 2 625 259 | 272 982 | 2 898 241 | 2 558 629 |
| | 3 | 67 017 | 223 740 | 375 211 | 68 820 | 97 976 | 400 317 | 242 757 | 561 990 | 439 835 | 155 705 | 2 633 369 | 273 534 | 2 906 903 | 2 566 352 |
| | 4 | 67 938 | 219 765 | 379 178 | 68 932 | 99 426 | 402 861 | 244 068 | 563 357 | 444 641 | 156 556 | 2 646 723 | 273 085 | 2 919 808 | 2 578 785 |
| 2013 | 1 | 67 436 | 227 241 | 371 599 | 68 098 | 99 234 | 403 733 | 245 297 | 569 964 | 446 096 | 157 019 | 2 655 717 | 273 981 | 2 929 698 | 2 588 280 |
| | 2 | 67 253 | 224 623 | 382 014 | 68 603 | 100 486 | 405 887 | 246 253 | 576 939 | 449 165 | 158 069 | 2 679 291 | 277 099 | 2 956 390 | 2 612 039 |
| | 3 | 67 850 | 231 210 | 375 521 | 68 926 | 100 634 | 406 230 | 247 860 | 580 901 | 452 264 | 158 551 | 2 689 945 | 275 286 | 2 965 231 | 2 622 096 |
| | 4 | 68 983 | 240 559 | 386 599 | 67 873 | 101 518 | 408 081 | 248 838 | 584 704 | 457 331 | 159 029 | 2 723 514 | 278 722 | 3 002 236 | 2 654 531 |
| 2014 | 1 | 69 794 | 225 453 | 380 286 | 67 911 | 102 444 | 409 632 | 249 719 | 586 677 | 459 992 | 159 624 | 2 711 533 | 278 959 | 2 990 492 | 2 641 738 |
| | 2 | 70 757 | 223 727 | 376 429 | 67 821 | 102 984 | 409 376 | 252 096 | 588 411 | 464 452 | 160 220 | 2 716 273 | 277 787 | 2 994 060 | 2 645 516 |
| | 3 | 72 380 | 225 875 | 375 514 | 67 637 | 103 550 | 412 821 | 253 493 | 591 922 | 466 930 | 160 736 | 2 730 859 | 278 644 | 3 009 503 | 2 658 479 |
| | 4 | 73 705 | 233 985 | 384 126 | 67 692 | 104 454 | 412 503 | 255 283 | 597 066 | 468 270 | 161 064 | 2 758 148 | 282 102 | 3 040 250 | 2 684 444 |
| 2015 | 1 | 70 444 | 239 744 | 381 820 | 67 812 | 104 674 | 413 697 | 256 027 | 602 667 | 467 364 | 161 438 | 2 765 687 | 284 658 | 3 050 345 | 2 695 243 |
| | 2 | 67 151 | 235 540 | 375 681 | 67 318 | 104 729 | 413 334 | 256 125 | 606 667 | 468 073 | 161 968 | 2 756 586 | 284 006 | 3 040 592 | 2 689 434 |

Table 4 - Annualised percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2010 prices

| Year ^{1/} | Quarter ^{2/} | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies on products | GDP at market prices | Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 2005 | | 2,8 | 1,0 | 6,2 | 5,3 | 11,9 | 7,0 | 5,3 | 5,7 | 4,3 | 3,8 | 5,3 | 5,0 | 5,3 | 5,4 |
| 2006 | | -5,5 | -0,6 | 6,4 | 3,4 | 10,4 | 6,0 | 5,1 | 9,6 | 3,1 | 5,2 | 5,5 | 6,2 | 5,6 | 5,8 |
| 2007 | | 3,0 | -0,6 | 5,4 | 3,4 | 15,5 | 5,6 | 7,5 | 7,3 | 4,7 | 5,5 | 5,4 | 4,9 | 5,4 | 5,5 |
| 2008 | | 19,4 | -5,3 | 2,3 | -3,5 | 9,9 | 1,8 | 3,5 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 3,8 | 3,3 | 2,3 | 3,2 | 2,9 |
| 2009 | | -1,9 | -5,1 | -10,6 | -1,8 | 8,5 | -1,1 | -0,2 | 1,1 | 3,2 | -0,8 | -1,4 | -2,6 | -1,5 | -1,4 |
| 2010 | | -0,3 | 5,3 | 5,9 | 2,4 | 0,7 | 4,4 | 1,7 | 1,2 | 2,7 | 0,4 | 2,9 | 4,2 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 2011 | | 1,3 | -0,7 | 2,9 | 1,4 | 0,4 | 3,8 | 3,0 | 4,1 | 4,5 | 2,4 | 3,0 | 5,1 | 3,2 | 3,1 |
| 2012 | | 0,6 | -2,9 | 1,9 | -0,1 | 2,1 | 3,6 | 2,5 | 3,0 | 3,6 | 2,1 | 2,2 | 2,5 | 2,2 | 2,2 |
| 2013 | | 1,5 | 4,0 | 0,7 | -0,6 | 2,7 | 1,9 | 2,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 1,8 | 2,3 | 1,3 | 2,2 | 2,3 |
| 2014 | | 5,6 | -1,6 | 0,0 | -0,9 | 2,9 | 1,3 | 2,3 | 2,2 | 3,0 | 1,4 | 1,6 | 1,1 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| 2005 | 1 | -2,2 | 13,1 | -0,1 | 0,1 | 11,3 | 5,0 | 4,7 | 4,1 | 7,2 | 4,0 | 4,5 | 0,8 | 4,1 | 4,7 |
| | 2 | -0,7 | -3,1 | 16,4 | 3,8 | 12,3 | 6,2 | 6,0 | 7,9 | 4,7 | 5,8 | 7,2 | 8,5 | 7,4 | 7,5 |
| | 3 | 1,0 | -2,9 | 9,5 | 3,1 | 13,3 | 5,8 | 5,5 | 7,5 | 2,3 | 5,1 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 5,7 |
| | 4 | 1,4 | -2,2 | -0,3 | 8,7 | 11,7 | 8,1 | 5,2 | 2,7 | 0,0 | 4,2 | 2,8 | 2,2 | 2,7 | 2,8 |
| 2006 | 1 | 9,7 | -7,6 | 5,6 | 2,9 | 6,8 | 4,4 | 5,8 | 15,1 | 5,7 | 8,4 | 6,9 | 10,0 | 7,1 | 6,8 |
| | 2 | -28,9 | 6,7 | 7,9 | 1,1 | 11,3 | 6,1 | 5,1 | 12,0 | 2,4 | 4,0 | 5,7 | 6,9 | 5,8 | 6,8 |
| | 3 | -13,2 | 5,9 | 8,1 | 0,8 | 11,3 | 6,0 | 4,0 | 10,6 | 3,2 | 3,5 | 5,9 | 2,7 | 5,6 | 6,5 |
| | 4 | -3,6 | 7,0 | 7,6 | 2,7 | 10,0 | 5,8 | 3,0 | 6,7 | 3,3 | 2,5 | 5,4 | 8,5 | 5,6 | 5,6 |
| 2007 | 1 | 13,4 | -0,4 | 6,2 | 6,2 | 22,2 | 5,9 | 10,5 | 7,8 | 7,0 | 7,9 | 7,0 | 3,6 | 6,7 | 6,8 |
| | 2 | 15,1 | -11,5 | 1,9 | 3,6 | 18,8 | 5,3 | 11,2 | 2,4 | 3,9 | 6,2 | 3,2 | 4,6 | 3,3 | 2,9 |
| | 3 | 6,3 | -1,9 | 0,0 | 4,0 | 9,2 | 5,1 | 8,6 | 8,6 | 5,3 | 6,5 | 4,8 | 4,2 | 4,8 | 4,8 |
| | 4 | 18,9 | -6,4 | 9,4 | 0,5 | 21,9 | 4,5 | 5,6 | 7,9 | 5,6 | 6,8 | 5,9 | 4,3 | 5,8 | 5,6 |
| 2008 | 1 | 26,4 | -14,6 | -0,8 | -16,7 | 1,2 | 3,9 | 0,8 | 8,0 | 6,1 | 1,8 | 1,7 | 1,5 | 1,7 | 1,1 |
| | 2 | 17,2 | 10,7 | 16,6 | -2,4 | 8,5 | -2,2 | 1,3 | 2,3 | 4,5 | 1,5 | 5,2 | 3,2 | 5,0 | 4,9 |
| | 3 | 30,4 | -8,8 | -7,2 | 13,1 | 13,6 | -4,4 | 2,2 | 3,0 | 7,6 | 3,6 | 1,0 | 0,7 | 1,0 | 0,3 |
| | 4 | 10,4 | -0,6 | -18,7 | -13,8 | 2,6 | -0,2 | 0,4 | 2,3 | 4,5 | 2,2 | -1,9 | -5,7 | -2,3 | -2,2 |
| 2009 | 1 | -7,4 | -23,2 | -24,2 | -4,6 | 16,8 | -0,9 | -2,4 | -0,1 | 2,4 | -0,1 | -6,0 | -7,1 | -6,1 | -5,9 |
| | 2 | -17,3 | 12,9 | -10,4 | 1,8 | 2,4 | -2,2 | -1,1 | -0,6 | 2,6 | -3,7 | -1,2 | -3,2 | -1,4 | -0,7 |
| | 3 | -13,9 | -5,1 | 8,3 | 3,3 | 8,8 | 1,4 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,2 | -4,6 | 0,8 | 1,9 | 0,9 | 1,3 |
| | 4 | -10,3 | 5,6 | 10,8 | 1,1 | 4,1 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 2,4 | 0,3 | -6,7 | 2,3 | 6,5 | 2,7 | 2,7 |
| 2010 | 1 | 3,4 | 18,9 | 7,7 | 6,1 | -3,6 | 6,1 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 2,7 | 4,1 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,8 |
| | 2 | 10,4 | -21,5 | 8,9 | -0,2 | -2,0 | 7,9 | 3,1 | 2,1 | 5,8 | 5,1 | 2,3 | 4,3 | 2,5 | 2,1 |
| | 3 | 13,9 | 30,4 | -1,8 | -1,1 | 1,3 | 5,9 | 2,6 | 0,0 | 3,4 | 3,1 | 4,4 | 6,1 | 4,6 | 4,2 |
| | 4 | 8,6 | 14,1 | 4,9 | 5,8 | -1,2 | 6,8 | 3,0 | 0,2 | 4,6 | 3,0 | 4,5 | 3,8 | 4,5 | 4,4 |
| 2011 | 1 | -1,8 | -7,1 | 11,0 | 2,2 | -3,9 | 0,8 | 3,4 | 7,7 | 4,1 | 1,7 | 3,5 | 6,4 | 3,7 | 3,6 |
| | 2 | -7,8 | -2,9 | -5,3 | 0,7 | 4,2 | 3,1 | 3,9 | 5,6 | 5,4 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 4,9 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| | 3 | -2,9 | -18,1 | -1,0 | -2,0 | 4,5 | 3,3 | 1,7 | 6,3 | 3,6 | 1,2 | 0,7 | 4,3 | 1,1 | 0,8 |
| | 4 | -1,6 | -1,7 | 3,9 | 0,7 | 4,1 | 2,9 | 2,5 | 3,2 | 5,2 | 2,7 | 2,9 | 5,5 | 3,1 | 3,0 |
| 2012 | 1 | 1,1 | -10,4 | 6,0 | 1,1 | -2,2 | 4,7 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 1,3 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 0,6 | 1,7 | 1,8 |
| | 2 | 4,8 | 25,9 | -1,2 | -3,4 | 1,2 | 4,0 | 2,7 | 1,8 | 3,5 | 2,1 | 3,8 | 2,3 | 3,7 | 3,8 |
| | 3 | 2,3 | -8,2 | 0,8 | 2,3 | 3,9 | 2,9 | 1,5 | 0,9 | 4,4 | 2,2 | 1,2 | 0,8 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| | 4 | 5,6 | -6,9 | 4,3 | 0,7 | 6,1 | 2,6 | 2,2 | 1,0 | 4,4 | 2,2 | 2,0 | -0,7 | 1,8 | 2,0 |
| 2013 | 1 | -2,9 | 14,3 | -7,8 | -4,8 | -0,8 | 0,9 | 2,0 | 4,8 | 1,3 | 1,2 | 1,4 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 1,5 |
| | 2 | -1,1 | -4,5 | 11,7 | 3,0 | 5,1 | 2,2 | 1,6 | 5,0 | 2,8 | 2,7 | 3,6 | 4,6 | 3,7 | 3,7 |
| | 3 | 3,6 | 12,3 | -6,6 | 1,9 | 0,6 | 0,3 | 2,6 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 1,2 | 1,6 | -2,6 | 1,2 | 1,5 |
| | 4 | 6,9 | 17,2 | 12,3 | -6,0 | 3,6 | 1,8 | 1,6 | 2,6 | 4,6 | 1,2 | 5,1 | 5,1 | 5,1 | 5,0 |
| 2014 | 1 | 4,8 | -22,8 | -6,4 | 0,2 | 3,7 | 1,5 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 2,3 | 1,5 | -1,7 | 0,3 | -1,6 | -1,9 |
| | 2 | 5,6 | -3,0 | -4,0 | -0,5 | 2,1 | -0,2 | 3,9 | 1,2 | 3,9 | 1,5 | 0,7 | -1,7 | 0,5 | 0,6 |
| | 3 | 9,5 | 3,9 | -1,0 | -1,1 | 2,2 | 3,4 | 2,2 | 2,4 | 2,2 | 1,3 | 2,2 | 1,2 | 2,1 | 2,0 |
| | 4 | 7,5 | 15,2 | 9,5 | 0,3 | 3,5 | -0,3 | 2,9 | 3,5 | 1,2 | 0,8 | 4,1 | 5,1 | 4,1 | 4,0 |
| 2015 | 1 | -16,6 | 10,2 | -2,4 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 3,8 | -0,8 | 0,9 | 1,1 | 3,7 | 1,3 | 1,6 |
| | 2 | -17,4 | -6,8 | -6,3 | -2,9 | 0,2 | -0,4 | 0,2 | 2,7 | 0,6 | 1,3 | -1,3 | -0,9 | -1,3 | -0,9 |

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

**Table 5 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at current prices
(R million)**

| Year | Quarter | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accomodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies on products | GDP at market prices |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2005 | | 39 172 | 107 400 | 266 515 | 28 417 | 42 519 | 208 034 | 159 554 | 306 093 | 217 665 | 93 870 | 1 469 239 | 170 015 | 1 639 254 |
| 2006 | | 42 884 | 132 843 | 269 769 | 30 849 | 49 117 | 231 999 | 196 054 | 347 755 | 236 104 | 104 847 | 1 642 222 | 197 179 | 1 839 401 |
| 2007 | | 55 762 | 157 672 | 302 991 | 33 278 | 65 631 | 258 908 | 210 995 | 418 980 | 264 777 | 115 729 | 1 884 722 | 224 779 | 2 109 501 |
| 2008 | | 67 743 | 197 643 | 341 697 | 37 779 | 92 953 | 297 518 | 221 549 | 446 756 | 309 629 | 123 923 | 2 137 190 | 231 873 | 2 369 063 |
| 2009 | | 68 044 | 200 824 | 341 658 | 53 473 | 95 753 | 317 655 | 223 427 | 482 872 | 356 819 | 136 621 | 2 277 146 | 230 531 | 2 507 677 |
| 2010 | | 65 605 | 230 350 | 358 699 | 67 940 | 95 453 | 370 580 | 229 499 | 523 526 | 404 647 | 148 561 | 2 494 860 | 253 148 | 2 748 008 |
| 2011 | | 68 591 | 262 391 | 363 174 | 86 905 | 103 302 | 405 860 | 258 731 | 565 056 | 449 360 | 161 653 | 2 725 022 | 299 928 | 3 024 950 |
| 2012 | | 70 245 | 271 410 | 385 654 | 105 773 | 111 040 | 441 038 | 292 841 | 606 031 | 482 144 | 173 466 | 2 939 640 | 322 902 | 3 262 542 |
| 2013 | | 73 458 | 284 802 | 419 931 | 117 466 | 126 435 | 471 008 | 317 974 | 643 166 | 532 122 | 186 599 | 3 172 961 | 361 365 | 3 534 326 |
| 2014 | | 84 662 | 286 607 | 452 326 | 125 378 | 138 917 | 504 854 | 339 930 | 699 531 | 578 030 | 194 260 | 3 404 495 | 391 967 | 3 796 462 |
| 2005 | 1 | 7 880 | 22 867 | 61 632 | 6 492 | 9 749 | 47 492 | 37 039 | 73 121 | 52 992 | 22 785 | 342 049 | 41 533 | 383 582 |
| | 2 | 12 669 | 28 098 | 66 019 | 7 272 | 10 759 | 48 079 | 38 212 | 76 048 | 53 277 | 23 270 | 363 702 | 37 683 | 401 385 |
| | 3 | 11 931 | 28 876 | 69 893 | 7 596 | 10 916 | 52 264 | 40 612 | 77 926 | 54 641 | 23 696 | 378 350 | 43 777 | 422 127 |
| | 4 | 6 692 | 27 559 | 68 971 | 7 057 | 11 095 | 60 199 | 43 692 | 78 998 | 56 755 | 24 120 | 385 139 | 47 022 | 432 161 |
| 2006 | 1 | 8 207 | 26 853 | 62 789 | 6 848 | 11 312 | 53 194 | 44 281 | 82 452 | 56 603 | 25 158 | 377 697 | 48 901 | 426 598 |
| | 2 | 12 591 | 31 831 | 65 942 | 7 997 | 12 505 | 54 140 | 47 680 | 85 043 | 56 721 | 26 000 | 400 450 | 44 104 | 444 554 |
| | 3 | 14 163 | 38 395 | 70 312 | 8 435 | 12 700 | 57 993 | 50 664 | 89 705 | 59 800 | 26 546 | 428 713 | 51 502 | 480 215 |
| | 4 | 7 923 | 35 764 | 70 726 | 7 568 | 12 600 | 66 672 | 53 429 | 90 555 | 62 980 | 27 143 | 435 361 | 52 672 | 488 033 |
| 2007 | 1 | 11 307 | 35 847 | 72 800 | 7 569 | 15 135 | 59 266 | 47 385 | 100 847 | 62 700 | 27 780 | 440 636 | 57 712 | 498 348 |
| | 2 | 18 452 | 39 667 | 72 692 | 8 682 | 16 687 | 60 524 | 51 335 | 101 041 | 63 964 | 29 206 | 462 250 | 50 694 | 512 944 |
| | 3 | 17 110 | 41 346 | 76 835 | 9 162 | 16 875 | 64 748 | 54 920 | 106 469 | 67 607 | 29 587 | 484 659 | 55 121 | 539 780 |
| | 4 | 8 893 | 40 812 | 80 664 | 7 865 | 16 934 | 74 370 | 57 356 | 110 623 | 70 506 | 29 155 | 497 177 | 61 252 | 558 429 |
| 2008 | 1 | 13 263 | 42 191 | 80 796 | 8 562 | 20 218 | 68 647 | 49 587 | 110 773 | 71 738 | 29 569 | 495 344 | 64 517 | 559 861 |
| | 2 | 24 713 | 51 042 | 83 812 | 9 892 | 23 466 | 71 198 | 54 362 | 108 455 | 74 922 | 31 251 | 533 114 | 53 455 | 586 569 |
| | 3 | 20 652 | 54 345 | 89 054 | 10 675 | 24 749 | 74 110 | 56 928 | 114 310 | 79 498 | 31 868 | 556 190 | 56 659 | 612 849 |
| | 4 | 9 115 | 50 065 | 88 035 | 8 649 | 24 520 | 83 563 | 60 672 | 113 218 | 83 471 | 31 235 | 552 542 | 57 242 | 609 784 |
| 2009 | 1 | 14 388 | 44 730 | 83 576 | 11 665 | 22 391 | 74 337 | 50 367 | 119 833 | 85 249 | 32 263 | 538 798 | 60 661 | 599 459 |
| | 2 | 26 596 | 51 115 | 80 795 | 13 558 | 24 978 | 76 272 | 54 839 | 118 113 | 84 718 | 34 569 | 565 553 | 51 275 | 616 828 |
| | 3 | 18 100 | 54 194 | 87 622 | 15 864 | 24 585 | 78 328 | 57 458 | 120 712 | 89 516 | 35 338 | 581 718 | 59 529 | 641 247 |
| | 4 | 8 959 | 50 785 | 89 663 | 12 386 | 23 799 | 88 719 | 60 764 | 124 214 | 97 336 | 34 451 | 591 076 | 59 066 | 650 142 |
| 2010 | 1 | 14 420 | 46 449 | 87 400 | 16 715 | 22 422 | 83 379 | 50 711 | 130 109 | 98 932 | 34 574 | 585 110 | 57 988 | 643 098 |
| | 2 | 28 352 | 58 322 | 86 540 | 18 751 | 24 975 | 90 349 | 56 085 | 128 457 | 97 576 | 37 685 | 627 092 | 60 255 | 687 347 |
| | 3 | 15 566 | 63 861 | 91 915 | 18 128 | 24 563 | 90 301 | 58 803 | 130 715 | 102 095 | 38 429 | 634 375 | 65 447 | 699 822 |
| | 4 | 7 267 | 61 718 | 92 844 | 14 347 | 23 493 | 106 552 | 63 900 | 134 245 | 106 044 | 37 873 | 648 283 | 69 458 | 717 741 |
| 2011 | 1 | 13 433 | 57 860 | 88 789 | 19 326 | 23 322 | 91 159 | 57 577 | 139 596 | 107 888 | 37 487 | 636 437 | 84 725 | 721 162 |
| | 2 | 26 274 | 63 796 | 87 169 | 25 677 | 26 833 | 97 822 | 64 229 | 139 007 | 111 356 | 40 220 | 682 382 | 63 101 | 745 483 |
| | 3 | 19 314 | 70 426 | 93 086 | 23 600 | 26 716 | 99 623 | 66 975 | 141 581 | 114 416 | 41 879 | 697 617 | 70 751 | 768 368 |
| | 4 | 9 570 | 70 310 | 94 130 | 18 302 | 26 431 | 117 255 | 69 950 | 144 872 | 115 700 | 42 067 | 708 586 | 81 351 | 789 937 |
| 2012 | 1 | 13 228 | 62 132 | 95 609 | 23 896 | 25 871 | 100 407 | 66 735 | 149 330 | 115 886 | 40 747 | 693 842 | 83 257 | 777 099 |
| | 2 | 29 874 | 68 243 | 93 144 | 31 367 | 29 451 | 106 866 | 72 640 | 149 824 | 117 997 | 43 231 | 742 637 | 70 622 | 813 259 |
| | 3 | 17 858 | 72 609 | 97 402 | 28 259 | 27 912 | 108 516 | 75 450 | 150 501 | 122 871 | 44 967 | 746 345 | 81 435 | 827 780 |
| | 4 | 9 285 | 68 426 | 99 499 | 22 251 | 27 805 | 125 249 | 78 016 | 156 376 | 125 390 | 44 520 | 756 817 | 87 588 | 844 405 |
| 2013 | 1 | 14 373 | 66 906 | 98 269 | 26 587 | 28 317 | 109 175 | 73 340 | 158 524 | 126 691 | 44 410 | 746 593 | 95 591 | 842 184 |
| | 2 | 32 879 | 67 896 | 101 068 | 35 068 | 33 325 | 113 595 | 77 853 | 161 691 | 131 403 | 46 429 | 801 207 | 75 982 | 877 189 |
| | 3 | 17 416 | 75 536 | 108 047 | 31 129 | 32 526 | 116 551 | 81 742 | 159 770 | 136 375 | 48 017 | 807 110 | 92 021 | 899 131 |
| | 4 | 8 790 | 74 464 | 112 546 | 24 681 | 32 267 | 131 687 | 85 039 | 163 181 | 137 653 | 47 743 | 818 052 | 97 771 | 915 823 |
| 2014 | 1 | 16 451 | 68 226 | 107 754 | 28 995 | 33 504 | 119 139 | 78 081 | 174 156 | 139 701 | 46 458 | 812 465 | 105 235 | 917 700 |
| | 2 | 35 932 | 67 248 | 109 046 | 37 798 | 37 284 | 122 270 | 83 604 | 169 478 | 143 978 | 48 784 | 855 423 | 81 948 | 937 371 |
| | 3 | 22 306 | 75 973 | 115 966 | 32 599 | 34 459 | 124 171 | 87 246 | 175 067 | 146 607 | 49 862 | 864 257 | 98 537 | 962 794 |
| | 4 | 9 973 | 75 159 | 119 560 | 25 985 | 33 670 | 139 273 | 90 999 | 180 830 | 147 744 | 49 157 | 872 350 | 106 247 | 978 597 |
| 2015 | 1 | 18 406 | 67 529 | 110 886 | 30 386 | 34 243 | 124 880 | 82 914 | 186 330 | 147 167 | 48 554 | 851 295 | 113 721 | 965 016 |
| | 2 | 35 213 | 69 421 | 111 672 | 38 647 | 38 804 | 129 144 | 87 612 | 183 430 | 151 316 | 50 982 | 896 241 | 94 901 | 991 142 |

Table 6 - Quarterly compensation of employees at current prices (R million)

| Year | Quarter | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total compensation of employees |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2005 | | 12 222 | 42 042 | 121 244 | 12 451 | 20 023 | 92 397 | 51 135 | 114 144 | 181 765 | 60 863 | 708 286 |
| 2006 | | 12 891 | 49 535 | 134 467 | 13 844 | 23 600 | 104 592 | 56 134 | 130 445 | 196 420 | 66 255 | 788 183 |
| 2007 | | 14 709 | 58 221 | 154 326 | 15 460 | 32 229 | 113 750 | 61 219 | 152 782 | 220 257 | 74 786 | 897 740 |
| 2008 | | 16 660 | 69 675 | 177 186 | 17 623 | 37 604 | 126 629 | 65 628 | 171 443 | 257 245 | 81 043 | 1 020 736 |
| 2009 | | 18 391 | 75 601 | 185 106 | 20 006 | 41 938 | 134 301 | 68 776 | 175 084 | 301 744 | 85 246 | 1 106 193 |
| 2010 | | 19 494 | 86 399 | 205 680 | 22 091 | 44 287 | 148 043 | 74 663 | 196 298 | 347 326 | 90 425 | 1 234 707 |
| 2011 | | 19 990 | 95 980 | 218 564 | 26 054 | 47 920 | 162 313 | 82 690 | 218 248 | 388 536 | 97 816 | 1 358 111 |
| 2012 | | 21 621 | 109 062 | 238 082 | 29 541 | 52 376 | 177 323 | 88 294 | 236 653 | 416 538 | 104 362 | 1 473 852 |
| 2013 | | 23 120 | 118 281 | 260 722 | 32 430 | 55 990 | 189 364 | 94 677 | 264 570 | 459 691 | 111 801 | 1 610 647 |
| 2014 | | 24 744 | 119 820 | 283 192 | 34 910 | 58 929 | 202 638 | 101 886 | 289 870 | 498 035 | 118 782 | 1 732 806 |
| 2005 | 1 | 2 958 | 9 899 | 28 732 | 2 795 | 4 300 | 20 429 | 11 227 | 25 467 | 44 347 | 14 924 | 165 078 |
| | 2 | 3 190 | 9 952 | 29 256 | 3 107 | 4 856 | 21 642 | 12 721 | 27 729 | 44 448 | 15 196 | 172 097 |
| | 3 | 3 221 | 10 820 | 29 706 | 3 011 | 5 125 | 23 311 | 13 308 | 29 900 | 45 521 | 15 320 | 179 243 |
| | 4 | 2 853 | 11 371 | 33 550 | 3 538 | 5 742 | 27 016 | 13 879 | 31 048 | 47 449 | 15 423 | 191 868 |
| 2006 | 1 | 3 117 | 11 612 | 31 131 | 3 112 | 5 186 | 23 464 | 12 807 | 29 896 | 47 124 | 16 108 | 183 558 |
| | 2 | 3 343 | 11 695 | 32 436 | 3 484 | 5 739 | 24 872 | 13 737 | 32 169 | 47 023 | 16 560 | 191 056 |
| | 3 | 3 373 | 12 638 | 32 969 | 3 373 | 6 034 | 25 873 | 14 265 | 33 754 | 49 685 | 16 693 | 198 657 |
| | 4 | 3 057 | 13 590 | 37 931 | 3 875 | 6 641 | 30 383 | 15 325 | 34 626 | 52 588 | 16 894 | 214 911 |
| 2007 | 1 | 3 573 | 13 567 | 35 285 | 3 402 | 6 568 | 25 204 | 14 060 | 34 856 | 52 183 | 18 220 | 206 918 |
| | 2 | 3 797 | 13 847 | 36 945 | 3 830 | 7 972 | 26 946 | 14 837 | 37 341 | 52 999 | 18 701 | 217 215 |
| | 3 | 3 845 | 14 811 | 37 981 | 3 803 | 8 380 | 28 488 | 15 603 | 39 282 | 56 183 | 18 786 | 227 163 |
| | 4 | 3 494 | 15 996 | 44 115 | 4 424 | 9 309 | 33 111 | 16 720 | 41 303 | 58 892 | 19 079 | 246 444 |
| 2008 | 1 | 4 174 | 16 254 | 40 490 | 3 851 | 7 638 | 28 094 | 15 173 | 40 739 | 59 710 | 20 020 | 236 142 |
| | 2 | 4 236 | 16 738 | 42 463 | 4 354 | 9 304 | 30 655 | 15 925 | 41 901 | 62 050 | 20 016 | 247 642 |
| | 3 | 4 259 | 17 785 | 44 023 | 4 399 | 9 918 | 31 601 | 16 905 | 45 279 | 65 877 | 20 339 | 260 386 |
| | 4 | 3 990 | 18 899 | 50 211 | 5 018 | 10 744 | 36 280 | 17 625 | 43 524 | 69 608 | 20 667 | 276 565 |
| 2009 | 1 | 4 688 | 18 216 | 42 490 | 4 299 | 8 608 | 30 034 | 15 630 | 41 531 | 71 482 | 20 972 | 257 949 |
| | 2 | 4 743 | 18 175 | 43 329 | 4 725 | 10 244 | 31 973 | 16 557 | 42 518 | 71 160 | 20 970 | 264 395 |
| | 3 | 4 687 | 19 268 | 46 266 | 5 154 | 10 825 | 34 150 | 17 793 | 46 105 | 75 781 | 21 599 | 281 629 |
| | 4 | 4 273 | 19 942 | 53 021 | 5 828 | 12 261 | 38 144 | 18 796 | 44 930 | 83 321 | 21 705 | 302 220 |
| 2010 | 1 | 4 995 | 20 425 | 47 272 | 4 777 | 9 264 | 32 691 | 17 215 | 46 768 | 84 758 | 22 172 | 290 339 |
| | 2 | 5 086 | 20 838 | 48 865 | 5 299 | 11 136 | 35 277 | 17 955 | 48 269 | 83 322 | 22 320 | 298 367 |
| | 3 | 4 949 | 22 638 | 50 494 | 5 611 | 11 256 | 37 278 | 18 999 | 50 716 | 87 632 | 22 887 | 312 460 |
| | 4 | 4 464 | 22 498 | 59 049 | 6 405 | 12 631 | 42 797 | 20 493 | 50 545 | 91 614 | 23 046 | 333 542 |
| 2011 | 1 | 5 083 | 22 483 | 51 227 | 5 765 | 10 141 | 36 578 | 18 568 | 52 213 | 93 044 | 24 057 | 319 158 |
| | 2 | 5 251 | 23 171 | 51 969 | 6 168 | 11 815 | 38 689 | 20 361 | 53 814 | 96 437 | 24 023 | 331 698 |
| | 3 | 5 066 | 24 238 | 53 080 | 6 481 | 12 465 | 40 688 | 20 958 | 56 362 | 99 130 | 25 033 | 343 500 |
| | 4 | 4 590 | 26 088 | 62 288 | 7 641 | 13 499 | 46 358 | 22 804 | 55 859 | 99 925 | 24 703 | 363 754 |
| 2012 | 1 | 5 477 | 25 788 | 55 611 | 6 469 | 11 036 | 40 573 | 19 745 | 58 392 | 99 874 | 25 727 | 348 692 |
| | 2 | 5 624 | 26 784 | 56 520 | 7 026 | 13 194 | 42 655 | 21 626 | 59 746 | 101 769 | 25 711 | 360 655 |
| | 3 | 5 503 | 27 199 | 57 952 | 7 399 | 13 475 | 44 386 | 22 354 | 59 423 | 106 279 | 26 677 | 370 646 |
| | 4 | 5 018 | 29 291 | 67 998 | 8 647 | 14 671 | 49 710 | 24 570 | 59 092 | 108 616 | 26 247 | 393 860 |
| 2013 | 1 | 5 800 | 28 140 | 60 768 | 7 175 | 11 990 | 43 604 | 21 429 | 63 657 | 109 463 | 27 623 | 379 650 |
| | 2 | 6 050 | 29 312 | 62 331 | 7 850 | 14 200 | 45 545 | 23 207 | 66 157 | 113 630 | 27 524 | 395 805 |
| | 3 | 5 900 | 29 397 | 63 621 | 7 918 | 14 250 | 47 105 | 23 811 | 66 889 | 117 805 | 28 383 | 405 080 |
| | 4 | 5 370 | 31 432 | 74 002 | 9 487 | 15 550 | 53 109 | 26 230 | 67 867 | 118 793 | 28 271 | 430 112 |
| 2014 | 1 | 6 161 | 26 933 | 66 064 | 7 788 | 12 587 | 46 610 | 22 899 | 69 079 | 120 354 | 29 261 | 407 735 |
| | 2 | 6 518 | 27 990 | 67 562 | 8 468 | 14 915 | 48 570 | 25 045 | 72 079 | 124 103 | 29 420 | 424 669 |
| | 3 | 6 329 | 31 477 | 68 787 | 8 493 | 15 000 | 50 570 | 25 591 | 73 068 | 126 248 | 30 209 | 435 771 |
| | 4 | 5 736 | 33 420 | 80 780 | 10 162 | 16 427 | 56 889 | 28 351 | 75 644 | 127 330 | 29 892 | 464 631 |
| 2015 | 1 | 6 549 | 29 848 | 71 940 | 8 351 | 13 309 | 50 196 | 24 844 | 77 144 | 126 083 | 31 064 | 439 328 |
| | 2 | 6 863 | 30 610 | 73 868 | 9 182 | 15 798 | 51 943 | 27 188 | 79 026 | 130 234 | 31 875 | 456 587 |

Table 7 - Quarterly gross operating surplus and net¹ other taxes on production (R million)

| Year | Quarter | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas and water | Construction | Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate and business services | General government services | Personal services | Total gross operating surplus |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2005 | | 26 950 | 65 358 | 145 271 | 15 966 | 22 496 | 115 637 | 108 419 | 191 949 | 35 900 | 33 007 | 760 954 |
| 2006 | | 29 993 | 83 308 | 135 302 | 17 005 | 25 517 | 127 406 | 139 920 | 217 311 | 39 684 | 38 592 | 854 039 |
| 2007 | | 41 053 | 99 451 | 148 665 | 17 818 | 33 402 | 145 157 | 149 776 | 266 197 | 44 520 | 40 943 | 986 982 |
| 2008 | | 51 083 | 127 968 | 164 511 | 20 156 | 55 349 | 170 889 | 155 921 | 275 313 | 52 384 | 42 880 | 1 116 454 |
| 2009 | | 49 653 | 125 224 | 156 552 | 33 467 | 53 815 | 183 354 | 154 651 | 307 788 | 55 075 | 51 375 | 1 170 953 |
| 2010 | | 46 111 | 143 950 | 153 020 | 45 848 | 51 166 | 222 537 | 154 836 | 327 228 | 57 321 | 58 136 | 1 260 153 |
| 2011 | | 48 601 | 166 411 | 144 610 | 60 851 | 55 382 | 243 548 | 176 041 | 346 808 | 60 824 | 63 837 | 1 366 912 |
| 2012 | | 48 624 | 162 348 | 147 571 | 76 232 | 58 664 | 263 715 | 204 547 | 369 377 | 65 606 | 69 104 | 1 465 788 |
| 2013 | | 50 338 | 166 521 | 159 208 | 85 036 | 70 445 | 281 644 | 223 297 | 378 596 | 72 431 | 74 798 | 1 562 314 |
| 2014 | | 59 918 | 166 787 | 169 134 | 90 468 | 79 988 | 302 216 | 238 043 | 409 661 | 79 995 | 75 478 | 1 671 688 |
| 2005 | 1 | 4 922 | 12 968 | 32 900 | 3 697 | 5 449 | 27 063 | 25 813 | 47 654 | 8 645 | 7 860 | 176 971 |
| | 2 | 9 479 | 18 146 | 36 763 | 4 165 | 5 903 | 26 437 | 25 491 | 48 319 | 8 829 | 8 073 | 191 605 |
| | 3 | 8 710 | 18 056 | 40 186 | 4 585 | 5 791 | 28 953 | 27 303 | 48 026 | 9 120 | 8 376 | 199 107 |
| | 4 | 3 839 | 16 188 | 35 421 | 3 519 | 5 353 | 33 183 | 29 813 | 47 950 | 9 306 | 8 697 | 193 270 |
| 2006 | 1 | 5 089 | 15 241 | 31 658 | 3 736 | 6 126 | 29 729 | 31 474 | 52 556 | 9 479 | 9 050 | 194 139 |
| | 2 | 9 248 | 20 137 | 33 506 | 4 513 | 6 766 | 29 269 | 33 944 | 52 874 | 9 698 | 9 440 | 209 394 |
| | 3 | 10 790 | 25 757 | 37 343 | 5 063 | 6 666 | 32 120 | 36 399 | 55 951 | 10 115 | 9 853 | 230 056 |
| | 4 | 4 866 | 22 174 | 32 794 | 3 693 | 5 959 | 36 289 | 38 104 | 55 929 | 10 392 | 10 250 | 220 450 |
| 2007 | 1 | 7 734 | 22 280 | 37 515 | 4 167 | 8 567 | 34 062 | 33 325 | 65 991 | 10 517 | 9 561 | 233 718 |
| | 2 | 14 655 | 25 821 | 35 747 | 4 851 | 8 715 | 33 577 | 36 498 | 63 700 | 10 965 | 10 505 | 245 035 |
| | 3 | 13 264 | 26 535 | 38 854 | 5 359 | 8 495 | 36 260 | 39 317 | 67 187 | 11 424 | 10 801 | 257 496 |
| | 4 | 5 399 | 24 816 | 36 549 | 3 441 | 7 625 | 41 259 | 40 636 | 69 320 | 11 614 | 10 076 | 250 733 |
| 2008 | 1 | 9 088 | 25 938 | 40 307 | 4 711 | 12 580 | 40 553 | 34 414 | 70 034 | 12 028 | 9 549 | 259 202 |
| | 2 | 20 477 | 34 304 | 41 349 | 5 538 | 14 162 | 40 543 | 38 437 | 66 554 | 12 872 | 11 235 | 285 472 |
| | 3 | 16 393 | 36 560 | 45 030 | 6 276 | 14 831 | 42 509 | 40 023 | 69 031 | 13 621 | 11 529 | 295 804 |
| | 4 | 5 125 | 31 166 | 37 824 | 3 632 | 13 776 | 47 283 | 43 047 | 69 694 | 13 863 | 10 567 | 275 977 |
| 2009 | 1 | 9 701 | 26 514 | 41 087 | 7 366 | 13 783 | 44 303 | 34 736 | 78 302 | 13 767 | 11 291 | 280 850 |
| | 2 | 21 853 | 32 940 | 37 466 | 8 832 | 14 734 | 44 298 | 38 282 | 75 595 | 13 558 | 13 599 | 301 158 |
| | 3 | 13 413 | 34 926 | 41 357 | 10 711 | 13 760 | 44 177 | 39 665 | 74 607 | 13 735 | 13 739 | 300 089 |
| | 4 | 4 687 | 30 843 | 36 642 | 6 558 | 11 538 | 50 575 | 41 968 | 79 284 | 14 015 | 12 746 | 288 856 |
| 2010 | 1 | 9 424 | 26 024 | 40 128 | 11 938 | 13 158 | 50 688 | 33 495 | 83 341 | 14 174 | 12 402 | 294 772 |
| | 2 | 23 267 | 37 484 | 37 675 | 13 452 | 13 839 | 55 072 | 38 130 | 80 188 | 14 254 | 15 365 | 328 725 |
| | 3 | 10 617 | 41 223 | 41 421 | 12 517 | 13 307 | 53 023 | 39 803 | 79 999 | 14 463 | 15 542 | 321 915 |
| | 4 | 2 803 | 39 220 | 33 796 | 7 942 | 10 862 | 63 755 | 43 407 | 83 700 | 14 430 | 14 827 | 314 742 |
| 2011 | 1 | 8 350 | 35 377 | 37 562 | 13 561 | 13 181 | 54 581 | 39 009 | 87 383 | 14 844 | 13 430 | 317 279 |
| | 2 | 21 023 | 40 625 | 35 200 | 19 509 | 15 018 | 59 133 | 43 868 | 85 193 | 14 919 | 16 197 | 350 684 |
| | 3 | 14 248 | 46 188 | 40 006 | 17 120 | 14 251 | 58 936 | 46 017 | 85 219 | 15 286 | 16 846 | 354 117 |
| | 4 | 4 980 | 44 221 | 31 842 | 10 661 | 12 932 | 70 897 | 47 146 | 89 013 | 15 775 | 17 364 | 344 832 |
| 2012 | 1 | 7 751 | 36 344 | 39 998 | 17 427 | 14 835 | 59 834 | 46 990 | 90 938 | 16 012 | 15 020 | 345 150 |
| | 2 | 24 250 | 41 459 | 36 624 | 24 341 | 16 257 | 64 211 | 51 014 | 90 078 | 16 228 | 17 520 | 381 982 |
| | 3 | 12 355 | 45 410 | 39 450 | 20 860 | 14 437 | 64 130 | 53 096 | 91 078 | 16 592 | 18 290 | 375 699 |
| | 4 | 4 267 | 39 135 | 31 500 | 13 604 | 13 134 | 75 540 | 53 446 | 97 284 | 16 774 | 18 273 | 362 956 |
| 2013 | 1 | 8 573 | 38 766 | 37 501 | 19 412 | 16 327 | 65 571 | 51 912 | 94 867 | 17 228 | 16 787 | 366 943 |
| | 2 | 26 830 | 38 584 | 38 737 | 27 218 | 19 125 | 68 050 | 54 646 | 95 534 | 17 773 | 18 905 | 405 402 |
| | 3 | 11 515 | 46 139 | 44 426 | 23 211 | 18 276 | 69 446 | 57 931 | 92 881 | 18 570 | 19 634 | 402 029 |
| | 4 | 3 420 | 43 032 | 38 544 | 15 194 | 16 717 | 78 578 | 58 809 | 95 314 | 18 860 | 19 472 | 387 939 |
| 2014 | 1 | 10 290 | 41 294 | 41 690 | 21 207 | 20 917 | 72 530 | 55 181 | 105 077 | 19 347 | 17 197 | 404 730 |
| | 2 | 29 414 | 39 258 | 41 484 | 29 331 | 22 369 | 73 701 | 58 559 | 97 399 | 19 875 | 19 364 | 430 754 |
| | 3 | 15 977 | 44 496 | 47 179 | 24 107 | 19 459 | 73 602 | 61 655 | 101 999 | 20 359 | 19 653 | 428 486 |
| | 4 | 4 237 | 41 739 | 38 780 | 15 823 | 17 243 | 82 384 | 62 648 | 105 186 | 20 414 | 19 265 | 407 719 |
| 2015 | 1 | 11 857 | 37 681 | 38 946 | 22 035 | 20 934 | 74 684 | 58 070 | 109 186 | 21 084 | 17 490 | 411 967 |
| | 2 | 28 350 | 38 811 | 37 804 | 29 465 | 23 006 | 77 201 | 60 424 | 104 404 | 21 082 | 19 107 | 439 654 |

^{1/} Net other taxes on production equals other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory notes

Introduction

This statistical release contains independently compiled annual estimates of the gross domestic product (GDP) for the period 2005 to 2013 as well as an estimate for 2014 that is derived as the sum of 4 quarters of the year. It also contains quarterly estimates of the GDP for the period 2005 to the second quarter of 2015. The estimates are based on the 2008 System of National Accounts (SNA) published by the United Nations in co-operation with other international organisations. This means that the methodology, concepts and classifications are in accordance with the latest guidelines of an internationally agreed system of national accounts. The estimates of real GDP are expressed in terms of a 2010 base year.

Methodology

Annual GDP estimates are calculated independently from the quarterly estimates within a supply and use framework. Alternatively, annual GDP estimates are derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the relevant year in the absence of supply and use tables.

Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP (cf. Statistical sources and methods). However, they are by their nature incomplete in terms of coverage, and annual changes of output measured through them are generally not as reliable as in instances where the results of annual surveys are used. Therefore, the quarterly estimates must be adapted to the independent annual estimates when such estimates become available.

Classifications

The estimates of value added by industry are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. SIC is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for South African conditions. The Central Product Classification (CPC) has now been adopted and used to classify the supply and use of products and services.

Seasonal adjustment

The quarterly value added and GDP estimates have been seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular quarter. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret.

Reliability of estimates

Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts is usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates. Due to the availability of more comprehensive data, revisions are also made of estimates for the latest quarters and, once a year, for the three latest years.

Related publications

Users may also wish to refer to the following publications from Stats SA -

Annual Financial Statistics

Quarterly Financial Statistics

Quarterly Employment Statistics

Quarterly Labour Force Survey

Producer Price Index

Consumer Price Index

Financial statistics of consolidated general government

Various monthly surveys

Unpublished Statistics In some cases Stats SA can also make available information which is not published. This information can be made available electronically or through printouts.

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| | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Symbols and abbreviations | CPC | Central Product Classification |
| | GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| | SARB | South African Reserve Bank |
| | SIC | Standard Industrial Classification |
| | SNA | System of National Accounts |
| | Stats SA | Statistics South Africa |

A complete set of classifications of industries, sources and methods and definitions is available in the GDP release P0441 for the third quarter 2014 on the Stats SA website: <http://www.statssa.gov.za>

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(012) 310 8241 (technical enquiries)
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(012) 310 8490 (library)

Fax number: (012) 310 8304 (technical enquiries)

Email address: Gerhardb@statssa.gov.za (technical enquiries)
Info@statssa.gov.za (user information services)
distribution@statssa.gov.za (orders)

Postal address: Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001

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